

# EM 4123/ 6123 Introduction to the Finite Element Method

## Spring 2009

**Instructor:** Thomas E. Lacy, Ph.D., P.E.

**Office:** Walker 316c

**Office Hours:** T-TH 9:30-11:00 or by appt.

**Help Sessions:** TBD

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**Prerequisite:** Consent of instructor

### Required Text:

Reddy, J.N., 2005, An Introduction to the Finite Element Method, 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition, McGraw-Hill.

### Supplemental References:

Bathe, K.-J., 1996, Finite Element Procedures, Prentice-Hall.

Buchanan, G.R., 1995, Schaum's Outline: Finite Element Analysis, McGraw-Hill.

Cook, R.D., Malkus, D.S., and Plesha, M.E., 1989, Concepts and Applications of Finite Element Analysis, 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition, Wiley.

Huebner, K.H., Thornton, E.A., Byrom, T.G., 1995, The Finite Element Method for Engineers, 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition, Wiley.

Zienkiewicz, O.C., and Taylor, R.L., 1994, The Finite Element Method, Volume 1, Basic Formulations and Linear Problems, McGraw-Hill.

### Grading:

Homework/Quizzes	15%
Project	10%
Exam #1	25%
Exam #2	25%
Final	25%

- ∇ **Course Objectives:** This course will provide advanced treatment of the theoretical concepts and principles necessary for the application of the finite element method in the solution of differential equations in engineering.

### Tentative Course Topics:

- 1) Integral Formulations and Variational Methods:** Introduction to the "weak" formulation of boundary value problems; variational methods of approximation; Raleigh-Ritz method; and the method of weighted residuals.
- 2) Basic Steps of Finite Element Analysis (FEA):** Discretization of the domain, derivation of element equations, connectivity of elements, imposition of boundary conditions, solution of equations, and post-processing of results
- 3) FEA of One-Dimensional Problems:** Second-order boundary value problems in heat transfer, fluid mechanics, and solid mechanics; bending of beams.
- 4) Numerical Integration and Computer Implementation:** Isoparametric formulation using natural coordinates; selection of interpolation functions for "master" rectangular, triangular, and serendipity elements; numerical integration/quadrature (coordinate transformations & integration over master elements); modeling considerations.
- 5) FEA of Two-Dimensional Problems:** Solutions to boundary value problems from heat transfer, fluid mechanics, solid mechanics, and plane elasticity.
- 6) Finite Element Error Analysis:** Measures of error, accuracy and convergence of solution.

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